MULTIFUNCTION ZERO SEQUENCE OVERCURRENT EARTH FAULT and SENSITIVE EARTH FAULT RELAY TYPE

# MC0A

# **OPERATION MANUAL**



# CE

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#### 1. General Utilization and Commissioning Directions

Always make reference to the specific description of the product and to the Manufacturer's instruction. Carefully observe the following warnings.

#### 1.1 - Storage and Transportation

must comply with the environmental conditions stated on the product's instruction or by the applicable IEC standards.

#### 1.2 - Installation

must be properly made and in compliance with the operational ambient conditions stated by the Manufacturer.

#### 1.3 - Electrical Connection

must be made strictly according to the wiring diagram supplied with the Product, to its electrical characteristics and in compliance with the applicable standards particularly with reference to human safety.

#### 1.4 - Measuring Inputs and Power Supply

carefully check that the value of input quantities and power supply voltage are proper and within the permissible variation limits.

#### 1.5 - Outputs Loading

must be compatible with their declared performance.

#### 1.6 - Protection Earthing

When earthing is required, carefully check its effectiveness.

#### 1.7 - Setting and Calibration

Carefully check the proper setting of the different functions according to the configuration of the protected system, the safety regulations and the co-ordination with other equipment.

#### 1.8 - Safety Protection

Carefully check that all safety means are correctly mounted, apply proper seals where required and periodically check their integrity.

#### 1.9 - Handling

Notwithstanding the highest practicable protection means used in designing M.S. electronic circuits, the electronic components and semiconductor devices mounted on the modules can be seriously damaged by electrostatic voltage discharge which can be experienced when handling the modules. The damage caused by electrostatic discharge may not be immediately apparent but the design reliability and the long life of the product will have been reduced. The electronic circuits reduced by M.S. are completely safe from electrostatic discharge (8 KV IEC 255.22.2) when housed in their case; withdrawing the modules without proper cautions expose them to the risk of damage.



- a. Before removing a module, ensure that you are at the same electrostatic potential as the equipment by touching the case.
- b. Handle the module by its front-plate, frame, or edges of the printed circuit board. Avoid touching the electronic components, printed circuit tracks or connectors.
- c. Do not pass the module to any person without first ensuring that you are both at the same electrostatic potential. Shaking hands need to be at the same potential.
- d. Place the module on an antistatic surface, or on a conducting surface which is at the same potential as yourself.
- e. Store or transport the module in a conductive bag.

More information on safe working procedures for all electronic equipment can be found in BS5783 and IEC 147-OF.

#### 1.10 - Maintenance

Make reference to the instruction manual of the Manufacturer ; maintenance must be carried-out by specially trained people and in strict conformity with the safety regulations.

#### 1.11 - Waste Disposal of Electrical & Electronic Equipment

(Applicable throughout the European Union and other European countries with separate collection program).

This product should not be treated as household waste when you wish dispose of it. Instead, it should be handed over to an applicable collection point for the recycling of electrical and electronic equipment. By ensuring this product is disposed of correctly, you will help prevent potential negative consequence to the environment and human health, which could otherwise be caused by inappropriate disposal of this product. The recycling of materials will help to conserve natural resource.

#### 1.12 - Fault detection and repair

Internal calibrations and components should not be altered or replaced. For repair please ask the Manufacturer or its authorized Dealers.

Misapplication of the above warnings and instruction relieves the Manufacturer of any liability.

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#### 2. General Characteristics

The MC is a very innovative and versatile line of Protective Relays which takes advantage of the long and successful experience coming from the M-Line.

The main features of the MC-Line relays are:

Compact draw-out execution for Flush Mounting or for assembly in 19" 3U chassis for 19" Rack systems.

User friendly front face with 2x8 characters LCD Display, four signal Leds, four keys for complete local management and 9-pin socket for local RS232 serial communication.

Four user programmable Output Relays. On request one of the Output Relays can be replaced by a Can Bus port for control of additional I/O modules.

Three opto-isolated, self-powered Digital Inputs.

RS485 communication port (independent from the RS232 port on front panel)

Totally draw-out execution with automatic C.T. shorting device.

Input currents are supplied to 2 current transformers: - one measuring low level earth fault current, the second measuring high level earth fault current.

Current inputs can be 1 or 5A, selection between 1A or 5A is made by dedicated input terminal blocks (see wiring diagram).

#### Measuring Ranges of the inputs:

Neutral Current A		(0.001-1)On
Neutral Current B	:	(0.1-10)On

The two inputs need to be put in series (see wiring diagram) to ensure a complete protection against earth faults.

Make electric connection in conformity with the diagram reported on relay's enclosure.

Check that input currents are same as reported on the diagram and on the test certificate.

#### 2.1 - Power Supply

The auxiliary power is supplied by a built-in module fully isolated an self protected.

Two options are available:

	∫ 24V(-20%) / 110V(+15%) a.c.	ſ	80V(-20%) / 220V(+15%) a.c.
a)	 {	<b>b) -</b> {	
	│ 24V(-20%) / 125V(+20%) d.c.	l	90V(-20%) / 250V(+20%) d.c.

Before energizing the unit check that supply voltage is within the allowed limits.

#### 2.2 - Operation and Algorithms

#### 2.2.1 - Reference Input Values

	Display		Description	Settin	ng R	lange	Step	Unit
lo1	100	Α	Rated Primary current of the C.T. detecting earth fault current.	1	-	9999	1	А
lo2	1	Α	Rated secondary current of the C.T. detecting earth fault current.	1	-	5	1/5	А
Freq	50	Hz	System rated frequency	50	-	60	10	Hz

#### 2.2.2 - Input quantities

2.2.2.1 - Mains Frequency (F	Freq)
------------------------------	-------

The relay can operate either in 50Hz or 60Hz systems. The rated Mains Frequency "Freq "must be set accordingly.

#### 2.2.2.2 - Earth Fault Current Input (Ion)

The relay directly displays the r.m.s. value of the Zero Sequence Residual Current flowing at the Primary of the Current Transformers.

*The measure are not displayed below* : < 0,1% On

2.2.3 - Functions and Settings (Function)							
) - Fi	irst Earth	Fault protection	level				
$\rightarrow$		Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
$\rightarrow$	Trg	Enable	]	[Disable / Enable]			
→ <sup>′</sup>	1 <b>lo&gt;</b>	0.001	lon	(0.001 ÷ 0.2)	step	0.001	lon
→ <sup>*</sup>	1tlo	0.0	s	(0.0 ÷ 60.0)	step	0.1	S
: 1	f disable 1	the function is d	lisactiv	/ated			
: F	Function c	operation trigge	rs the	oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
: 1	Trip level						
ר :	Trip time o	delay					
) - Se	econd Ea	rth Fault protec	tion le	vel			
$\rightarrow$		Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
$\rightarrow$	Trg	Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
→ <sup>2</sup>	2lo>	0.01	lon	(0.001 ÷ 2.00)	step	0.001	lon
$\rightarrow$	2tlo	0.05	s	(0.0 ÷ 60.0)	step	0.01	S
: 1	f disable t	the function is d	lisactiv	vated			
:    : F	f disable t	the function is d	lisactiv	vated oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
<u> </u>	If disable t Function c Trip level	the function is d	lisactiv rs the	vated oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
:   : F : 1 : 1	If disable t Function c Trip level Trip time c	the function is d operation trigge delay	lisactiv	vated oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
<u> </u>	If disable t Function c Trip level Trip time c	the function is d operation trigge delay	lisactiv	vated oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
<u>:  </u> <u>:</u> F <u>:</u> 7 ) - T	If disable t Function c Trip level Trip time c <i>'hird Earth</i>	the function is d operation trigge delay <i>n Fault protectic</i>	lisactiv rs the	vated oscillographic wave fo	orm cap	ture	
: <u> </u> : <u></u> : <u></u> ] : <u></u> ] ) - <i>T</i>	If disable t Function c Trip level Trip time c	the function is d operation trigge delay <i>h Fault protectio</i> Enable	lisactiv rs the on leve	/ated oscillographic wave fo e/ [Disable / Enable]	orm cap	ture	
: I : F : 1 : 1 ) - T → →	If disable i Function c Trip level Trip time c <i>Third Earth</i>	the function is d operation trigge delay <i>n Fault protectio</i> Enable Enable	lisactiv rs the on leve	vated oscillographic wave fo e/ [Disable / Enable] [Disable / Enable]	orm cap	ture	
:   : [ : ] : ] . ] . ] . ] . ] . ] . ] . ]	If disable t Function o Trip level Trip time o Third Earth Trg 3lo>	the function is d operation trigger delay <i>In Fault protection</i> Enable Enable 0.1	lisactiv rs the on leve ] ] ] Ion	vated oscillographic wave fo e/ [Disable / Enable] [Disable / Enable] (0.1 ÷ 10.00)	orm cap	ture 0.1	lon
	$\begin{array}{c} F_{I} \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \hline \hline \\ \rightarrow \\ \hline \\ \rightarrow \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \rightarrow \\ \hline \\ \hline$	→ First Earth Fault protection   → Enable   → Trg Enable   → 1lo> 0.001   → 1lo> 0.001   → 1tlo 0.0   : If disable the function is c   : Function operation trigge   : Trip level   : Trip time delay   > Second Earth Fault protect   → Enable   → Trg   > 2lo>   0.01   > 2lo>	→ Enable   → Trg Enable   → Trg Enable   → 1lo> 0.001 Ion   → 1lo> 0.001 Ion   → 1tlo 0.0 s   : If disable the function is disactive   : Function operation triggers the   : Trip level   : Trip time delay   > Second Earth Fault protection le   → Enable   → Enable   → Trg   > 0.01   > 0.01	→ Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable]   → 1lo> 0.001 Ion (0.001 ÷ 0.2)   → 1tlo 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0)   : If disable the function is disactivated :   : Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave for   : Trip level   : Trip time delay   · Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable]   > 2lo> 0.01 Ion (0.001 ÷ 2.00)	→ Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable]   → 1/0> 0.001 Ion (0.001 ÷ 0.2) step   → 1/10> 0.00 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step   → 1/10 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step   → 1/10 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step   → 1/10 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step   ∴ If disable the function is disactivated . . .   ∴ Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form cap . .   ∴ Trip level . . .   ∴ Trip time delay . . .   → Enable [Disable / Enable] . .   → Enable [Disable / Enable] . .   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable] . .   → 2/0> 0.01 Ion (0.001 ÷ 60.0)	→ Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Enable [Disable / Enable]   → Trg Enable [Disable / Enable]   → 11o> 0.001 Ion (0.001 ÷ 0.2) step 0.001   → 11o> 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step 0.1   → 11o 0.0 s (0.0 ÷ 60.0) step 0.1   ∴ If disable the function is disactivated . . . . .   : If disable the function is disactivated . . . . . .   : Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture . . . . .   : Trip level .

FuncEnab	:	If disable the function is disactivated
Trg	:	Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture
310>	:	Trip level
3tlo	:	Trip time delay

Z.Z.	2.2.3.4 – 410 (4F31N) - Third Earth Fault protection level								
Fund	Enab	$\rightarrow$		Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
Opti	ons	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
Trip	Lev	$\rightarrow$	4lo>	0.1	lon	(0.1 ÷ 10.00)	step	0.1	lon
Time	ers	$\rightarrow$	4tlo	0.01	s	(0.0 ÷ 60.0)	step	0.01	S
	FuncEnab	: If disable the function is disactivated							
	Trg	: Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture							
	4lo>	:	: Trip level						
	4tlo	:	: Trip time delay						

#### Third Earth 1 oult protection level

#### 2.2.3.5 - BF (F51BF) - Breaker Failure

FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	Enable		[Disable / Enable]			
Options	→ <b>TrR</b>	Relay1	]	Relay1 – Relay2 –	Relay3 -	- Relay	4
TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No Param	]	No Parameters			
Timers	→ <i>tBF</i>	0.20	s	(0.05 ÷ 0.75)	step	0.01	S

FuncEnab	:	If disable the function is disactivated
TrR	:	Output relay programmed for trip command to the Circuit Breaker
tBF	:	Trip time delay

Operation: If after the time "tBF" from pick-up of the programmed relay "TrR" the current measured still exceeds 5%In, the output relay associated to the "BF" function is operated (relay another than TrR).

FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters
Options	→ Opl	NoTrip	[NoTrip / Trip]
TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters
Timers	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters

Opl The variable " Opl " can be programmed to trip the output relays same as 2 the other protection functions (OpI = TRIP), or to only operate the " IRF " signal led without tripping the output relays (Opl = NoTRIP).

<u>2.2.3.7 - OSC - O</u>	scillographic Re	coraing					
FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	Enable	[Disable / Enable	e]			
Options	→ Trg	Trip	[Disable / Start /	Trip / Ext.lı	np.]		
TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters				
Timers		0.30 s	(0.10 ÷ 0.50) (0.10 ÷ 1.50)	step step	0.1 0.1	S S	
<u> </u>	: If disable	e the function is disa	ctivated				
	• Disan	= Function Disab	ie (no recordina)				

FUILEIIAD	•	
Trg	:	<i>Disab</i> = Function Disable (no recording)
		Start. = Trigger on time start of protection functions
		<i>Trip</i> = Trigger on trip (time delay end) of protection functions
		<i>Ext.Inp.</i> = Trigger from the Digital Input D3
tPre	:	Recording time before Trigger
tPost	:	Recording time after Trigger

When the option "Start" or "Trip" is selected:

The oscillographic recording is started respectively by the "Time Start" or by the "Time End" of any of the functions that have been programmed to Trigger the Wave Form Capture (1lo>, 2lo>, 3lo>, 4lo>).

The "Osc" Function includes the wave Form Capture of the input quantities and can totally store a record of 3 seconds.

The number of events recorded depends on the duration of each individual recording (tPre + tPost). In any case the number of event stored can not exceed ten  $(10 \times 0.3 \text{ sec})$ . Any new event beyond the 3 sec capacity of the memory, cancel and overwrites the former records (FIFO Memory).

FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters
Options		9600 9600 8,n,1 Modbus	[9600 / 19200 / 38400 / 57600] [9600 / 19200] [8,n,1 / 8,o,1 / 8,e,1] [lec103 / Modbus]
TripLev Timers	$\rightarrow$	No Param No Param	No Parameters No Parameters

### 2.2.3.8 - Comm – Communication Parameters

LBd	:	Local Baud Rate (Front panel RS232 communication speed)
RBd	:	Remote Baud Rate (Rear panel terminal blocks RS485 communication speed)
Mod	:	Remote mode (communication parameters) <u>Note</u> : Any change of this setting becomes valid at the next power on
RPr	:	Remote Protocol

#### 2.2.3.9 - LCD – Display and Buzzer operation

FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters
Options	→ Key → LCD	BeepON Auto	[BeepOFF / BeepON] [Auto / On]
TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters
Timers	$\rightarrow$	No Param	No Parameters

	Key	:	Buzzer "E	Beep" on	operation	of Keyboard buttons	s.
--	-----	---	-----------	----------	-----------	---------------------	----

LCD : LCD Backlight continuously "ON" or switched-on Automatically on operation of Keyboard buttons.



#### 3. Output Relays

Four user programmable Output Relays are normally available R1, R2, R3, R4.

Each of them can be programmed to be controlled by any element (instantaneous or time delayed) of any of the Relay Functions including Breaker Failure and Internal Relay Fault.

Each output relay can also be programmed to operate "OPEN" and "CLOSE" control of the C/B either by the Relay Keyboard or via the serial communication bus

Moreover, the operation of each of the output relays can be programmed to be either Normally Deenergized (energized on tripping of the controlling Functional Element) or Normally Energized (Deenergized on tripping of the controlling Functional Element)

As an option (to be required when ordering the relay), the output relay "R4" can be replaced by a Field Bus output (CANBUS) that controls additional I/O modules for increasing as needed the number of user programmable Output Relays and Digital Inputs controlled from the relay.

#### 4. Digital Inputs

Three opto-isolated, self-powered Digital Inputs D1, D2, D3 are provided. A Digital Input is activated when its terminals are shorted by a cold contact.

<b>D1</b>	(terminals 22 - 19)	Available
D2	(terminals 22 - 21)	Remote Trip
		•
D3	(terminals 22 - 20)	The digital Input indicates the position of the Circuit Breaker (Input Closed = C/B closed; Input Open = C/B open). If the option External Trigger = Enabled any time the DI passed from closed to open the oscillographic recording is started.

#### 5. Self-diagnostic

The relay incorporates a sophisticated self-diagnostic feature that continuously checks the following elements:

A/D conversion Checksum of the settings stored into E<sup>2</sup>Prom. DSP general operation (Power, Routines, etc.) Lamp test (only on manual test).

Any time Power is switched on, a complete test is run; then, during normal operation, the test runs continuously and the checksum is done any time a parameter is stored into E<sup>2</sup>Prom. If during the test any Relay Internal Failure (I.R.F) is detected:

If "I.R.F. " is programmed to " Trip ", the programmed output relays are operated same as on tripping of any protection function operation is stored in the " Event Records " and the I.R.F. signal led is set to flashing.

If "I.R.F. " is programmed to "NO Trip", and only the I.R.F. signal led is set to flashing.



#### 6. Relay Management

The relay can be totally managed locally, either by the RS232 communication port or by the 4 key buttons and the LCD display, or remotely via the communication bus RS485 connected to the rear terminal blocks. The 2 line x 8 characters LCD display shows the available information. Key buttons operate according to the flow-chart here below.



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#### 7. Signalizations

Four signal leds are available on the Front Face Panel:



a)	Green LED	C/B OPEN	Illuminated when C/B open status is detected. (Digital Input D3 Open)
b)	Red LED	C/B CLOSED	Illuminated when C/B close status is detected. (Digital Input D3 closed) Flashing when Breaker Failure is detected.
c)	Red LED	TRIP (*)	Flashing when a timed function starts to operate. Illuminated when any function is tripped; reset takes places by pressing the reset button.
d)	Yellow LED	PWR/ I.R.F.	Illuminated during normal operation when Power Supply is ON. Flashing when a Relay Internal Fault is detected.

(\*) When any protection function is tripped besides the Led which gives the general trip indication. The display shows the function that caused the tripping:

LastTrip	steady
"Cause"	blinking

#### 8. Keyboard Buttons

ENTER	Enter	Give access to any menu or convalidate any programming changement. This button is besides used for the control of Open/Close C/B (see § Command).
RESET	Reset	Return from the actual selected menu to the former menu.
SELECT	Select +	Scrolls variables available in the different menus or increases/decreases setting values.
SELECT	Select -	

#### 9. Serial Communication Port

#### 9.1 - Main RS485 Serial Communication Port

This port is accessible via the terminals 1-2-3 provided on the relay terminal board.

It is used for connection to a serial bus interfacing up to 31 units with the Central Supervision System (SCADA, DCS, ecc).

The serial bus is a shielded pair of twisted cables connecting in parallel (Multi Drop) the different units (slaves) by the relevant terminals.

The physical link is RS485 and the Communication Protocol is MODBUS/RTU / IEC60870-5-103. The configuration of transmission parameters is selectable.

Baud Rate	:	9600/19200 bps	9600/19200 bps	9600/19200 bps
Start bit	:	1	1	1
Data bit	:	8	8	8
Parity	:	None	Odd	Even
Stop bit		1	1	1

**Note**: any change of this setting becomes valid at the next power on.

Each relay is identified by its programmable address code (NodeAd) and can be called from the P.C. A dedicated communication software (MSCom) for windows 95/98/NT4 SP3 (or later) is available. Please refer to the MSCom instruction manual for more information. Maximum length of the serial bus can be up to 200m.

### **CONNECTION TO RS485**



For longer distance and for connection of up to 250 Relays, optical interconnection is recommend. (please ask Microelettrica for accessories)

#### 9.2 - Communication Port on Front Face Panel

This port is used for communication through the Front Face Panel between a local Lap-top PC.

The physical link is RS232 by the standard female 9-pin D-sub connector available on the Front Face Panel. Via this Port complete Relay management and data acquisition is possible.





#### 10. Menu and Variables

#### 10.1 - Real Time Measurements

Scrolling display of the Real Time Measurements is the Default operation.

Scrolling can be stopped at any of the measurements and restarted by pressing the Reset button . When stopped on one variable, appears aside the measurement and the different available measurements can be selected by the  $\bigtriangleup \heartsuit$  buttons.

	Display		Description
lo	= 0.0 - 6553.5	Α	RMS value of Zero Sequence Current (RMS Primary Amps)

#### 10.2 - Meas (Instantaneous Measurements)

Real time measurements can be frozen at any moment selecting the menu "Instant Measure ":

(L\_

- " Real Time Meas "
- " Meas "
- "1<sup>st</sup> Measurement
- 💌 to go back to " Meas "

	Display		Description
lo	= 0.0 - 6553.5	Α	RMS value of Zero Sequence Current (Primary Amps)

 $\triangle \nabla$  other measurements

#### 10.3 - Counter (Operation Counters)

The operation of any of the function here below reported, is counted and recorded in the menu "Counters ".

4

- "Real Time Meas "
- "Counter "
- "1<sup>st</sup> counters
- 🖝 to go back to "Counter "

	Display	/	Description
1lo	=	0 – 65535	Number of 1 <sup>st</sup> Earth Fault (time delayed) trip
2lo	=	0 – 65535	Number of 2 <sup>nd</sup> Earth Fault (time delayed) trip
3lo	=	0 – 65535	Number of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Earth Fault (time delayed) trip
4lo	=	0 – 65535	Number of 4 <sup>th</sup> Earth Fault (time delayed) trip
BF	=	0 – 65535	Number of operation of Breaker Failure
I.R.F.	=	0 – 65535	Number of Internal Relay Faults
HR	=	0 - 65535	Number of HW recovery operations

 $\triangle \bigtriangledown$  other counters



### 10.4 - LastTrip (Event Recording)

The relay records any tripping and stores the information relevant to the last 20 tripping of protection functions (FIFO).

Each event recording includes the following information.

- "Real Time Meas"

- "LastTrip" - 🕒 1<sup>st</sup> event,
- $\bigtriangleup \nabla$  to scroll available events,
- **()** to "Rec # " selected,
- $\triangle \nabla$  to select the different fields;

		Display		Description		
Func		XXXXX	C	Indication of the protection function which caused the relay tripping. For indication of the TRIP Cause the following acronyms are used:		
				- <b>1lo</b> = 1 <sup>st</sup> Earth Fault element		
				- <b>2lo</b> = 2 <sup>nd</sup> Earth Fault element		
				- <b>3</b> Io = $3^{rd}$ Earth Fault element		
				- <b>4lo</b> = 4 <sup>th</sup> Earth Fault element		
				- IRF = Internal Relay Fault		
Date	:	YYYY/MM/GG		Date: Year/Month/Day		
Time	:	hh:mm:ss:cc		Time: hours/minutes/second/hundredths of seconds		
IA	=	0 – 65535	Α	RMS value of phase A current (Primary Amps)		
IB	=	0 – 65535	Α	RMS value of phase B current (Primary Amps)		
IC	=	0 – 65535	Α	RMS value of phase C current (Primary Amps)		
lo	=	0.0 - 6553.5	Α	RMS value of Zero Sequence Current (Primary Amps)		

- 🔊 to go back to " Rec # ",
- 🔊 to go back to " Real Time Meas ".

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#### 10.5 - R/W Set (Programming / Reading the Relay Settings)

- 🕒 " Main Menu "

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- $\triangle \overline{\heartsuit}$  select "Function "
- $\triangle \overline{\heartsuit}$  select among following sub menus:

#### 10.5.1 - CommAdd (Communication Address)

- (△⑦ " Common "
- " Add: # "
- "Password ????"
- $\triangle \heartsuit$  to select the Address (1-250)
- **b** to validate.

(if not yet entered; see § Password) Set Done!

The default address is 1.

I	Display	Description	Settin	ig Ra	ange	Step	Unit
Add:	1	Identification number for connection on serial communication bus	1	-	250	1	-

#### 10.5.2 - Time/Date (Time/Date)

-	$\overline{\Delta}\overline{\nabla}$	" Time/Date "	Ŀ	Date: Current Date,	Time: Current time
-	Ŀ	" YY/ "	$\overline{\bigtriangleup}$	to set year,	
-	Ŀ	" XX/MM "	$\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$	to set month,	
-	Ŀ	" XX/XX/DD "	$\overline{\bigtriangleup}$	to set day,	
-	- Ē	" XX/XX/XX "			
-	Ŀ	" hh/mm "	$\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$	to set hour,	
-	- (L)	" XX/mm "	$\overline{\Delta}\overline{\nabla}$	to set minutes,	
-	Ŀ	To validate		Set Done!	
-	Í	Exit			

#### 10.5.3 - RatedVal (Rated Input Values)

-	$\overline{\Delta}\overline{\nabla}$	"RatedVal "
-		1 <sup>st</sup> Variable

- $\triangle \nabla$  to scroll variables
- **(**) to modify selected variable
- "Password ???? "

(if not yet entered) or #??? (if not yet entered; see § Password)

-  $\triangle \nabla$  to set variable value,

- **b** to validate.

Set Done!

	Display		Description	Settir	ng R	lange	Step	Unit
lo1	100	Α	Rated Primary current of the C.T. detecting earth fault current.	1	-	9999	1	А
lo2	1	Α	Rated secondary current of the C.T. detecting earth fault current.	1	-	5	1/5	А
Freq	50	Hz	System rated frequency	50	-	60	10	Hz

#### 10.5.4 - Function (Functions)

- △⑦ "Function ",
- **b** 1<sup>st</sup> function,
- $\triangle \nabla$  to scroll available Functions,
- **(b)** to Read/Write setting of the selected function,
- $\triangle \overline{\heartsuit}$  to select the different definable fields
- FuncEnab

- Options

Set Done!

- TripLev
- Timers

- (b) to access the selected field and read the actual setting of the relevant variable
- **b** to modify the actual setting;
- $\bigtriangleup \bigtriangledown$  to set the new value.
- 🕒 to validate.

		Dis	splay					
Function	Туре		Variable	Default Setting	Unit	Description	Setting Range	Step
Password		-	= 0000-9999	1111	-	Password for programming enable (see § Password)		
1lo	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Enable		Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
(1F51N)	Options	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Ena	able	Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture	Enable/Disable	-
			1 <b>lo&gt;</b>	0.001	lon	Trip level of Earth Fault protection	0.001 – 0.2	0.001
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	1tlo	0.0	S	Trip time delay	0.0 - 60.00	0.01
2lo	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Ena	able	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
(2F51N)	Options	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Ena	able	Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture	Enable/Disable	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	2lo>	0.01	lon	Trip level of Earth Fault protection	0.001 – 2.00	0.001
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	2tlo	0.05	s	Trip time delay	0.0 - 60.00	0.01
3lo	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Ena	able	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
(3F51N)	Options	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Ena	able	Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture	Enable/Disable	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	3lo>	0.1	lon	Trip level of Earth Fault protection	0.1 – 10.00	0.01
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	3tlo	0.01	S	Trip time delay	0.0 - 60.00	0.01
4lo	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Ena	able	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
(4F51N)	Options	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Ena	able	Function operation triggers the oscillographic wave form capture	Enable/Disable	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	4lo>	0.1	lon	Trip level of Earth Fault protection	0.1 – 10.00	0.01
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	4tlo	0.01	S	Trip time delay	0.0 - 60.00	0.01



D			play				l l	
Function	Туре		Variable	Default Value	Unit	Description	Setting Range	Step
BF	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Enabl	le	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
(F51BF)	Options	$\rightarrow$	TrR	Relay	r1	Output relay operated on BF tripping	Relay1- Relay2 Relay3- Relay4	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters		<i>\[[[[[[[[[[[[[]]]]]]]]]]</i>		
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	tBF	0.20	S	Time delay for Breaker Failure alarm	0.05 – 0.75	0.01
IRF	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Enabl	le	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
	Options	$\rightarrow$	Opl	NoTri	p	Operation of output Relays on detection of Internal Relay Fault	NoTrip – Trip	-
			No F	arameters	·	V/////////////////////////////////////	₹7 <u>77777</u>	
l	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No F	arameters		///////////////////////////////////////	SZZZZZ	
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters		<u> </u>	<u>XTTTTT</u>	
Osc	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$		Enabl	le	Enable of the protection function	Enable/Disable	-
	Options	$\rightarrow$	Trg	Trip		Trigger operation mode	Disable Start Trip Ext.Inp	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No F	arameters		())))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))	X///////	
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	tPre	0.30	·	Recording time before Trigger	0.10 - 0.50	0.1
		$\rightarrow$	tPost	0.30	1	Recording time after Trigger	0.10 – 1.50	0.1
Comm	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters			<u>x////////////////////////////////////</u>	111
	Options	$\rightarrow$	LBd	9600	)	Local Baud Rate (Front panel RS232 communication speed)	9600 - 19200 38400 - 57600	-
			RBd	9600	)	Remote Baud Rate (Rear panel terminal blocks RS485 communication speed)	9600 - 19200	-
			Rmd	8,n,1	i 	Remote mode (communication parameters) <b>Note</b> : any change of this setting became valid at the next power on	8,n,1 8,o,1 8,e,1	-
			Rpr	IEC10	)3	Remote Protocol	IEC103- Modbus	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters		<i>VIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII</i>	K <u>//////</u>	
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
LCD	FuncEnab	$\rightarrow$	No F	arameters		V/////////////////////////////////////	1	
	Options	$\rightarrow$	Кеу	ey BeepON		Buzzer "Beep" on operation of Keyboard buttons.	BeepON- BeepOFF	-
			BkL	ON		LCD Backlight continuously "ON" or switched-on Automatically on operation of Keyboard buttons.	ON - OFF	-
	TripLev	$\rightarrow$	No F	'arameters				
	Timers	$\rightarrow$	No F	arameters		<u> ////////////////////////////////////</u>	<u> </u>	

Settings can also be programmed via the serial communication ports.



#### 10.6 - RelayCfg (Relay Configuration)

To associate one of the Output Relays to one or more functions (see § Password): enter the menu "R/W Set", select "Relay Cfg", select the "Relay #" to be programmed, select "Link"; at this stage the list of the available functions is displayed. Scrolling the list by the "+" and "-" keys the function is selected and than assigned by the key "Enter". The assignation is confirmed by the function indication that switches from blinking to steady.

Any of the Output Relays can be programmed to work in two different modes:

- **N.D.** Normally Deenergized Relay is energized on trip of the associated functions
- **N.E.** Normally Energized Relay is deenergized on trip of the associated functions

Programming of working mode is made as above selecting "OpMode" istead of "Link".

	Dis	play					
Relay	Туре		Default Value	Description Setting Range		Step	
Relay1 (R1)	Link	$\rightarrow$	1lo>, 2lo>, 3lo>, 4lo>	Association of functions to output relay R1	1lo> - t1lo - 2lo> - t2lo - 3lo> - t3lo - 4lo> - t4lo - BF - RTD – IRF – HwRec – CBopen - CBclose	-	
	OpMode	$\rightarrow$	N.D.	N.D. (Normally Deenergized) N.E. (Normally Energized)	N.D./N.E.	-	
<b>Relay2</b> (R2)	Link	$\rightarrow$	BF	Association of functions to output relay R2	11o> - t11o - 21o> - t21o - 31o> - t31o - 41o> - t41o - BF - RTD – IRF – HwRec – CBopen - CBclose	-	
	OpMode	$\rightarrow$	N.D.	N.D. (Normally Deenergized) N.E. (Normally Energized)	N.D./N.E.	-	
Relay3 (R3)	Link	$\rightarrow$	t1lo, t2lo, t3lo, t4lo	Association of functions to output relay R3	1lo> - t1lo - 2lo> - t2lo - 3lo> - t3lo - 4lo> - t4lo - BF - RTD – IRF – HwRec – CBopen - CBclose	-	
	OpMode	$\rightarrow$	N.D.	N.D. (Normally Deenergized) N.E. (Normally Energized)	N.D./N.E.	-	
Relay4 (R4)	Link	$\rightarrow$	IRF	Association of functions to output relay R4	1lo> - t1lo - 2lo> - t2lo - 3lo> - t3lo - 4lo> - t4lo - BF - RTD – IRF – HwRec – CBopen - CBclose	-	
	OpMode	$\rightarrow$	N.E.	N.D. (Normally Deenergized) N.E. (Normally Energized)	N.D./N.E.	-	

#### 10.7 - Commands

- 🕒 " Commands "
- 🕒 1<sup>st</sup> Control,
- $\triangle \nabla$  to select other available control,
- **b** to operate selected control.

Display	Description				
Clear :	Erase memory of Trip Counters, Event Records.				
Test Leds	Start diagnostic				
Reset :	Reset after trip				
CBopen :	Manual Open - Close Breaker				
CBclose :	Manual Close - Close Breaker				

#### 10.8 - Info&Ver (Firmware - Info&Version)

The menu displays the Relay Model and the Firmware Version

" Real Time Meas "

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- (△(▽) " Info/Ver "
- $\overline{\Delta}$   $\overline{\nabla}$  "Model XXXXXX ",
- △⑦ " RelayVrs ###.#.#X "
- 💌 to go back to " Info&Ver ".
- to go back to " Real Time Meas "

Model Relay Firmware Version



#### **11. Keyboard Operational Diagram**



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#### 12. Password

This password is requested anytime the user wants to write in the "Settings" menu a command of the "Commands" menu.

The default password is "1111 "

When password is required, proceed as follows

The Display shows the message " Password ???? "

- $\triangle \bigtriangledown$  to select 1<sup>st</sup> digit (1-9) **(**) to validate
- $\bigtriangleup$  to select 2<sup>nd</sup> digit (1-9) **(b)** to validate
- $\triangle \nabla$  to select 3<sup>rd</sup> digit (1-9) **(b)** to validate

-  $\overline{\bigtriangleup} \nabla$  to select 4<sup>th</sup> digit (1-9) **(**) to complete procedure.

The "password " is required any time you attempt to modify one of the programmable variables at the first entrance in the "Settings" and/or "Commands" menus.

The "password "remains valid for 2 minutes from the last operation of the programming buttons or until the 🔊 button is pressed to return to the default display (RT Meas).

Once the Password has been entered, a " # " appears before the variable that can be modified.

#### 12.1 - MS-Com Password

This password is requested anytime the user wants to send to the relay a setting parameters modification or to issue a command through the relay itself using the managing software MSCom. The user can decide whether inserting his own password (see MS-Com Operational Manual) or keeping the password disabled just clicking on the OK button when the password is requested.

#### 13. Maintenance

No maintenance is required. In case of malfunctioning please contact Microelettrica Scientifica Service or the local Authorized Dealer mentioning the relay's Serial No reported in the label on relays enclosure.

#### **14. Power Frequency Insulation Test**

Every relay individually undergoes a factory insulation test according to IEC255-5 standard at

2 kV, 50 Hz 1min. Insulation test should not be repeated as it unsafely stresses the dielectrics. When doing the insulation test, the terminals relevant to serial output, digital inputs and RTD input must always be short circuited to ground. When relays are mounted in switchboards or relay boards that have to undergo the insulation tests, the relay should be isolated. This is extremely important as discharges eventually tacking place in other parts or components of the board can severely damage the relays or cause damages not immediately evident to the electronic components.



#### 15. Connection Diagram



#### 16. Overall Dimensions



#### 17. Direction for Pcb's Draw-Out and Plug-In

#### 17.1 - Draw-Out

Rotate clockwise the screws  $\bigcirc$  in the horizontal position of the screws-driver mark. Draw-out the PCB by pulling on the handle  $\oslash$ 

#### 17.2 - Plug-In

Rotate clockwise the screws  ${\rm I}$  in the horizontal position of the screws-driver mark. Slide-in the card on the rails provided inside the enclosure.

Plug-in the card completely and by pressing the handle to the closed position. Rotate anticlockwise the screws ① with the mark in the vertical position (locked).



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#### **18. Electrical Characteristics**

AP RE	PROVAL: CE FERENCE STANDARDS	IEC 60255 - EN50263	- CE Directive -	EN/IEC6100	0 - IEEE C37			
	Dielectric test voltage		IEC 60255-5	2kV, 50/60	0Hz, 1 min.			
	Impulse test voltage		IEC 60255-5	5kV (c.m.)	), 2kV (d.m.) – 1,2/50	μS		
	Insulation resistance		> 100MΩ					
Env	vironmental Std. Ref. (IEC 6	<u>0068)</u>						
	Operation ambient temperat	ure	-10°C / +55°C					
	Storage temperature		-25°C / +70°C					
	Environmental testing	(Cold) (Dry heat) (Change of temperature) (Damp heat, steady state)	IEC60068-2-1 IEC60068-2-2 IEC60068-2-14 IEC60068-2-78	RH 93% V	Vithout Condensing A	AT 40°C		
CE	EMC Compatibility (EN5008	31-2 - EN50082-2 - EN50	<u>263)</u>					
	Electromagnetic emission		EN55022	industrial e	environment			
	Radiated electromagnetic fie	eld immunity test	IEC61000-4-3 ENV50204	level 3	80-2000MHz 900MHz/200Hz	10V/m 10V/m		
	Conducted disturbances imm	nunity test	IEC61000-4-6	level 3	0.15-80MHz	10V		
	Electrostatic discharge test		IEC61000-4-2	level 4	6kV contact / 8kV	air		
	Power frequency magnetic to	est	IEC61000-4-8		1000A/m	50/60Hz		
	Pulse magnetic field		IEC61000-4-9		1000A/m, 8/20μs			
	Damped oscillatory magnetic	c field	IEC61000-4-10		100A/m, 0.1-1MHz			
	Immunity to conducted comr disturbance 0Hz-150KHz	non mode	IEC61000-4-16	level 4				
	Electrical fast transient/burst		IEC61000-4-4	level 3	2kV, 5kHz			
	HF disturbance test with dan (1MHz burst test)	nped oscillatory wave	IEC60255-22-1	class 3	class 3 400pps, 2,5kV (m.c.), 1kV (d.m.)			
	Oscillatory waves (Ring wav	es)	IEC61000-4-12	level 4	4kV(c.m.), 2kV(d.r	n.)		
	Surge immunity test		IEC61000-4-5	level 4	2kV(c.m.), 1kV(d.r	n.)		
	Voltage interruptions		IEC60255-4-11					
	Resistance to vibration and s	shocks	IEC60255-21-1	- IEC60255	5-21-2 10-500Hz 1g			
ELI	ECTRIC RATED VALUE							
	Accuracy at reference value	of influencing factors	0,05% On 2% + to (to=20-	÷30ms @ 2xl	for mea ls) for time	sure s		
	Rated Current		On = 1A/5A					
	Current overload		80 On for 1 sec	; 20n contin	uous			
	Burden on current inputs		Neutral : 0.05	VA at On = 1	IA ; 0.2VA at On =	5A		
	Average power supply const	umption	$\leq$ 7 VA					
	Output relays	_	rating 6 A; Vn = A.C. resistive s make = 30 A (p break = 0.3 A, L/R = 40 ms (10	= 250 V witching = 15 eak) 0,5 sec 110 Vcc, 00.000 op.)	500VA (400V max)			
<u>CO</u>	MMUNICATION PARAMETE	R						

- □ RS485 (Back)

9600/19200/38400/57600 bps - 8,n,1 - 8,e,1 - 8,o,1 - Modbus RTU or IEC60870-5-103

RS232 (Front) 9600/19200 - 8,n,1 - Modbus RTU

### MICR ENER

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The performances and the characteristics reported in this manual are not binding and can modified at any moment without notice

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